Banco BPI

Mortgage Covered Bond Programme Presentation

June 2023



DISCLAIMER

- The purpose of this presentation is purely informative and should not be considered as a service or offer of any financial product, service or advice, nor should it be interpreted as, an offer to sell or exchange or acquire, or an invitation for offers to buy securities issued by Banco BPI ("BPI") or any of the companies mentioned herein. The information contained herein is subject to, and must be read in conjunction with, all other publicly available information. Any person at any time acquiring securities must do so only on the basis of such person's own judgment as to the merits or the suitability of the securities for its purpose and only on such information as is contained in such public information set out in the relevant documentation filed by the issuer, having taken all such professional or other advice as it considers necessary or appropriate in the circumstances and not in reliance on the information contained in this presentation.
- BPI cautions that this presentation might contain forward-looking statements concerning the development of its business and economic performance. While these statements are based on BPI's current projections, judgments and future expectations concerning the development of the Bank's business, a number of risks, uncertainties and other important factors could cause actual developments and results to differ materially from BPI's expectations. Such factors include, but are not limited to the market general situation, macroeconomic factors, regulatory, political or government guidelines and trends, movements in domestic and international securities markets, currency exchange rates and interest rates, changes in the financial position, creditworthiness or solvency of BPI customers, debtors or counterparts.
- Statements as to historical performance or financial accretion are not intended to mean that future performance or future earnings for any period will necessarily match or exceed those of any prior year. Nothing in this presentation should be construed as a profit forecast. In addition, it should be noted that although this presentation has been prepared based on accounting registers kept by BPI and by the rest of the Group companies it may contain certain adjustments and reclassifications in order to harmonize the accounting principles and criteria followed by such companies with those followed by BPI.
- In particular, regarding the data provided by third parties, BPI does not guarantee that these contents are exact, accurate, comprehensive or complete, nor it is obliged to keep them updated, nor to correct them in the case that any deficiency, error or omission were to be detected. Moreover, in reproducing these contents by any means, BPI may introduce any changes it deems suitable, may omit partially or completely any of the elements of this document, and in case of any deviation between such a version and this one, BPI assumes no liability for any discrepancy.
- In relation to Alternative Performance Measures (APMs) as defined in the guidelines on Alternative Performance Measures issued by the European Securities and Markets Authority on 5 October 2015 (ESMA/2015/1415), this report uses certain APMs, which have not been audited, for a better understanding of the company's financial performance. These measures are considered additional disclosures and in no case replace the financial information prepared under the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). Moreover, the way the Group defines and calculates these measures may differ to the way similar measures are calculated by other companies. Accordingly, they may not be comparable. Please refer to the Annexes section for a list of the APMs used along with the relevant reconciliation between certain indicators.
- This document has not been submitted to the Comissão do Mercado of Valores Mobiliários (CMVM) (Autoridade Portuguesa do Mercado of Capitais) for review or for approval. Its content is regulated by the Portuguese law applicable at the date hereto, and it is not addressed to any person or any legal entity located in any other jurisdiction. For this reason it may not necessarily comply with the prevailing norms or legal requisites as required in other jurisdictions.
- Notwithstanding any legal requirements, or any limitations imposed by BPI which may be applicable, permission is hereby expressly refused for any type of use or exploitation of the content of this presentation, and for any use of the signs, trademarks and logotypes contained herein. This prohibition extends to any kind of reproduction, distribution, transmission to third parties, public communication or conversion by any other mean, for commercial purposes, without the previous express consent of BPI and/or other respective proprietary title holders. Any failure to observe this restriction may constitute a legal offence which may be sanctioned by the prevailing laws in such cases.



Table of Contents

1	BPI at a Glance
2	Financial Highlights / Results
3	Asset Quality
4	Liquidity and Capital
5	Mortgage Covered Bond Programme

Appendices

- a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal
- b. Ratings
- c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet



1 BPI at a Glance



BANCO BPI KEY FINANCIAL DATA

	Mar. 2023	
Total assets (consolidated)	39.2 Bi.€	
Customer resources	38.4 Bi.€	
Gross loan portfolio	29.2 Bi.€	
Loan to deposits ratio ¹⁾	98%	
NPE ratio	1.6%	
Coverage by impairments and collateral	156%	
CET1 ratio ²⁾	14.3%	
Tier1 ratio ²⁾	15.8%	
Total Capital ratio ²⁾	18.3%	
MDA buffer ²⁾	5.4%	
Leverage ratio ²⁾	7.1%	
MREL ratio (as % of RWA) ²⁾	24.6%	

Forth largest bank in Portugal, by business volume ³)

- Commercial banking focus
- Fully owned by CaixaBank, representing around 6% of its consolidated assets
- Market shares of 11.5% in loans and 11.4% in total Customer resources ⁴)
- Investment grade rating: BBB+ by Fitch, Baa1 by Moody's⁵⁾ and BBB+ by S&P

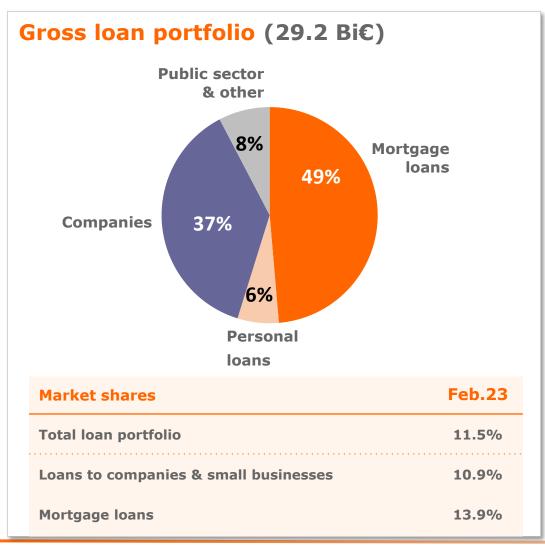
1) (Net loans to Customers - Funding obtained from the EIB, which is used to provide credit) / Deposits and retail bonds 2) Phasing-in

3) Loans, guarantees and total customer resources

4) Market share in loans as of February 2023 and customer resources as of December 2022



BUSINESS VOLUME BREAKDOWN (as of March 2023)



Customer resources (38.4 Bi€) On-balance sheet Off-balance sheet 10.0 Bi.€ (26%) 28.4 Bi.€ (74%) Public offerings **Capitalisation insurance** 0% 12% Deposits **Mutual funds** 74% 14% **Market shares Feb.23 Total Customer resources 11.4%**¹⁾ Deposits 10.6% **Mutual funds** 11.5% **Capitalisation insurance** 18.5% **Retirement savings plans 11.4%**¹⁾



1) As of December 2022

DISTRIBUTION NETWORK & CUSTOMER SEGMENTATION

31 March 2023

319 Commercial units **1.9** Million Customers **4 386** Employees (physical network) **Corporates and institutions** Individuals and small businesses **CORPORATE & INSTITUTIONAL PRIVATE BANKING** BANKING 3 centres 6 centres HNWI CIB **INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESSES BUSINESS BANKING** PREMIER AND INTOUCH BANKING 22 Corporate and Affluent institutional centres **12** Premier centres **1** Real estate business centre 274 retail branches Companies 2 Corporate and 1 mobile branch business development 7 InTouch centre* commercial areas* Individuals 1 Connect centre* **1** AGE centre* Small businesses 1 305 ATM 31 th. PoS HNWI = High net worth individuals * Without in-person servicing at the centre.

Specialised, omnichannel and fully integrated distribution network

Continuous innovation

1 Branch in metaverse – 1st virtual reality informative branch in Portugal

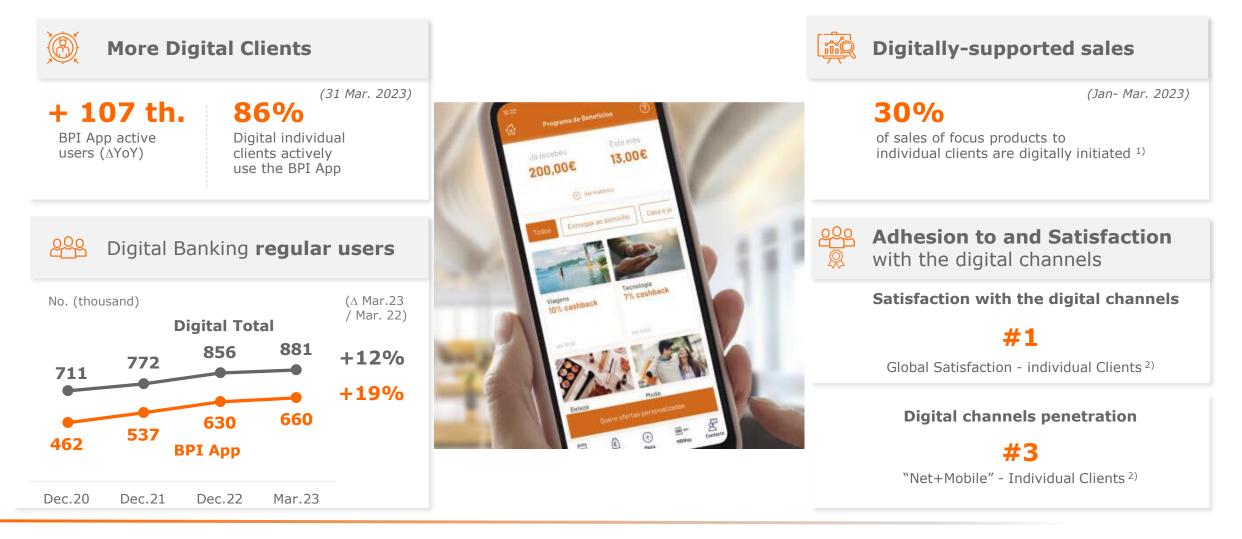




1) Active customers 1st account holders, individuals and companies

DIGITAL BANKING INCREASINGLY RELEVANT AT BPI

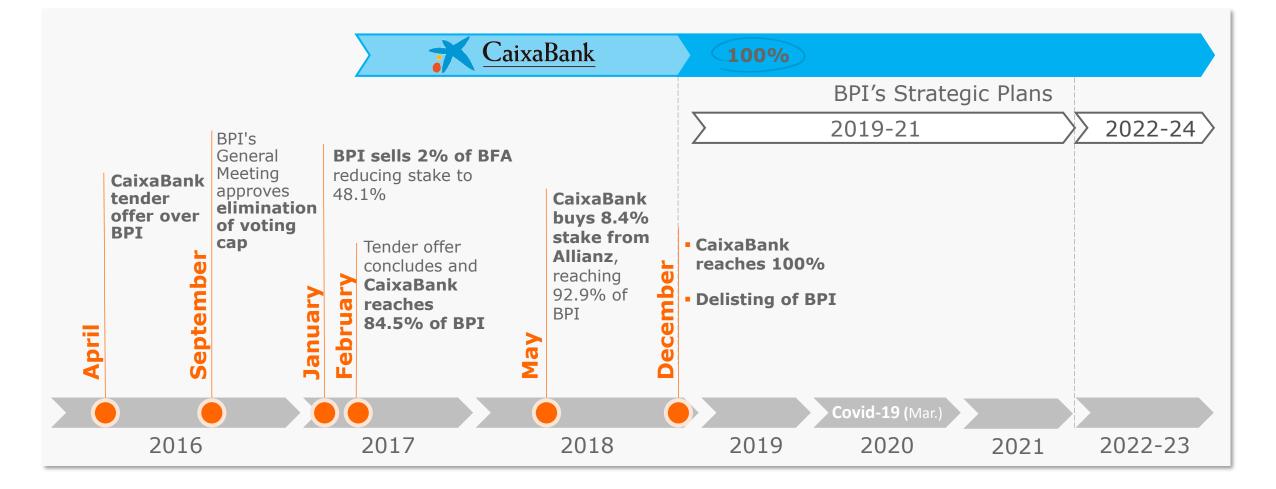
More Clients, more sales with digital contribution, and prominent position



8



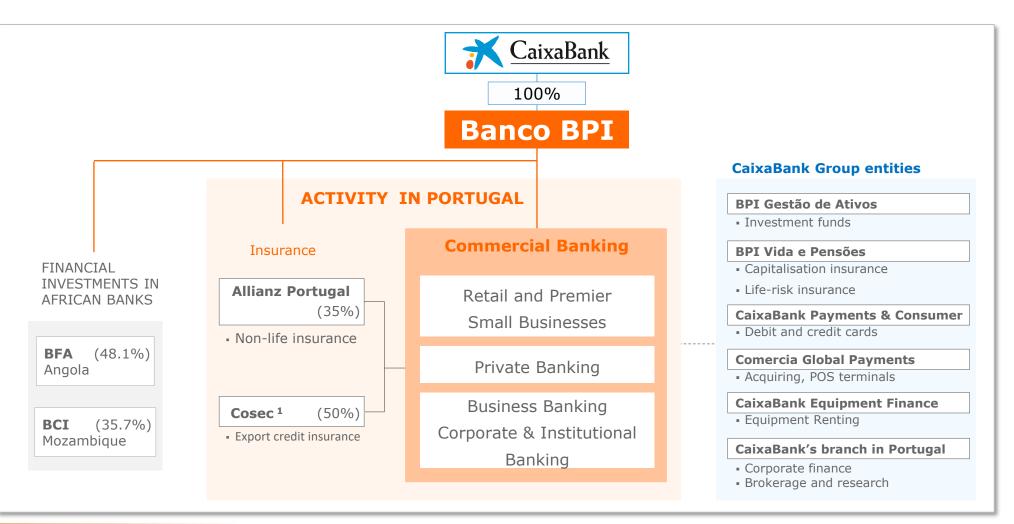
MILESTONES SINCE CAIXABANK'S OFFER IN 2016





FOCUS ON CORE BANKING BUSINESS IN PORTUGAL

BPI financial and business structure



(% of capital held by Banco BPI)

10

1) In February 2023, Banco BPI signed an agreement to sell its stake in Cosec to Allianz Trade (Allianz Group). The transaction is expected to be completed in the first half of 2023



31 March 2023

STRATEGIC LINES 2022/24



- Reference in service quality, service model adjusted to the needs of each Customer segment
- Intensify the omnichannel experience and complete the digital transformation of the main Customer Journeys
- Expand the Customer base and grow business
- Explore the potential of ecosystems
- Support the sustainable transition of Companies and Society
- Lead in social impact and promote social inclusion
- Lead in governance best practices

Focus on quality of service, business growth and achievement of ESG objectives

BPI 2022-24:

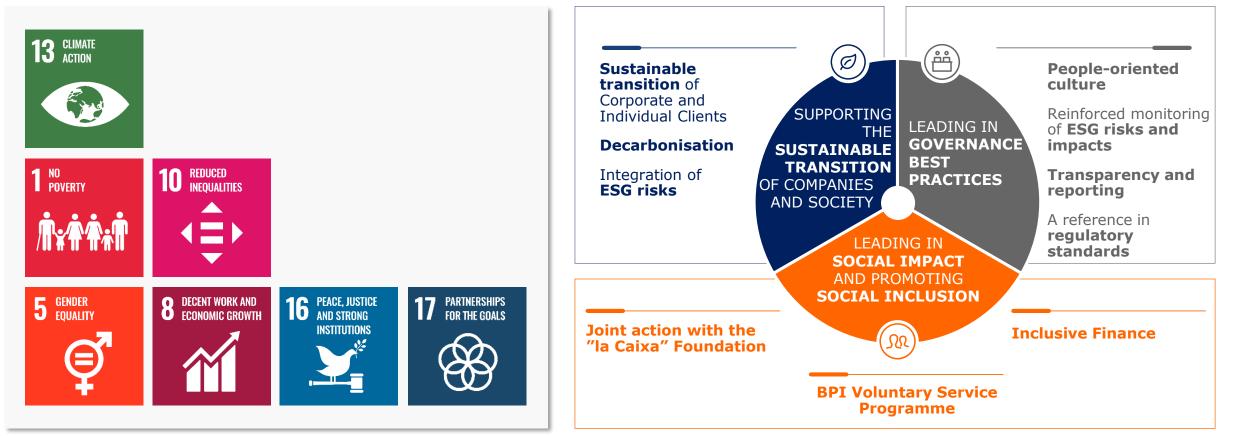
To grow more, to grow better



SUSTAINABILITY MASTER PLAN

7 priority Sustainable Development Goals

2022-2024 Sustainability Master Plan Three ambitions





A BANK COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABILITY

2022-2024 Sustainability Master Plan

- BPI becomes a signatory of the **Principles for Sustainable Banking** (March 2023)
- Banco BPI and BPI Gestão de Ativos participate in United Nations Global Compact's new Business & Human Rights Accelerator programme



2 Financial Highlights / Results



BPI 1ST QUARTER 2023 RESULTS

Commercial activity in Portugal	Loans △ YoY +1.0 Bn.€ +4%	Deposits△ YoY-1.3 Bn.€-4%Total customer resources-6%	∆ YoY Gross income +48% Net interest income +82% Fee and commission +3% income	Digital Banking Regular users 881 th. BPI app users +107 th. \triangle YoY
Risk, liquidity and capitalisation	NPE ratio (EBA criteria)1.6%Coverage156%(by impairments and collaterals)	Cost of Risk 0.20% (as % of loans and guarantees; last 12 months)	Loan to deposit ratio 98% (loans as % of deposits)	CET1 > 14.3% T1 > 15.8% Total > 18.3% (Phasing-in)
Profit and profitability	Net profit in Portugal △ YoY 73 M.€ +164%	Recurrent ROTE in Portugal 9.5% (last 12 months)	Cost-to-core income in Portugal 46.8% (last 12 months)	Consolidated net profit△ YoY85 M.€+75%



CONSOLIDATED NET PROFIT OF 85 M.€ IN 1Q23 (+75%)

Net profit in Portugal grew to 73 M.€ (+164%)

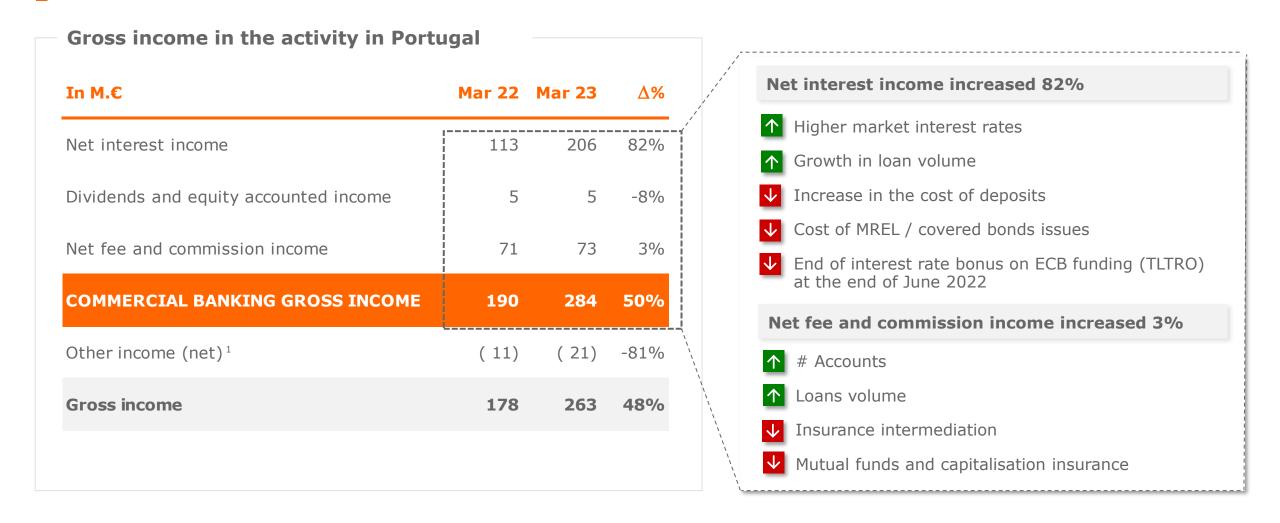
Activity in Portugal		
	Mar 22	Mar 23
Recurrent ROTE (last 12 months)	5.7%	9.5%

In M.€	Mar 22	Mar 23	Δ%	
Net profit in Portugal	28	73	164%	
BFA contribution	14	1	-95%	
BCI contribution	7	11	+49%	
Consolidated net profit	49	85	+75%	

	Δ ΥοΥ
 Commercial banking gross income 	+95 M.€
 Recurrent costs 	-12 M.€
 Loan impairments net of recoveries 	-2 M.€
 Income tax and other 	-34 M.€
∆ YoY net profit in Portugal	+46 M.€



COMMERCIAL BANKING GROSS INCOME INCREASED 50%





LOAN PORTFOLIO GREW 4% YOY

Loans to Customers by segments

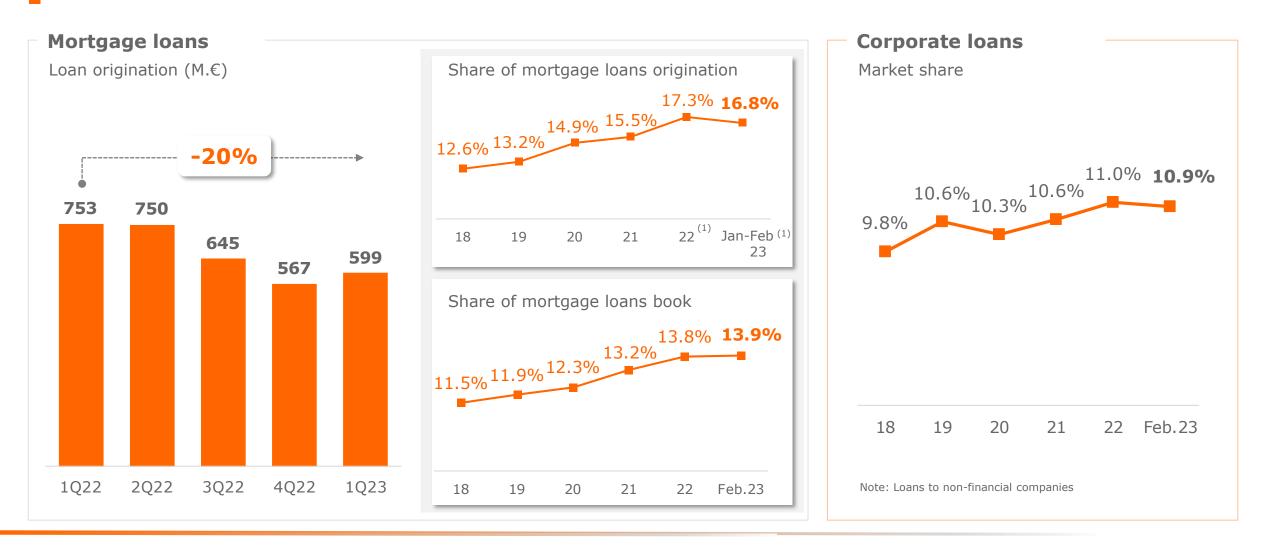
segmente	2		
Mar 22	Mar 23	YoY	YtD
15.3	16.1	5%	1%
13.4	14.3	6%	1%
1.8	1.8	-2%	-1%
10.8	10.9	1%	0%
2.2	2.3	5%	1%
28.2	29.2	4%	0%
27.7	28.7	4%	0%
	Mar 22 15.3 13.4 1.8 10.8 2.2 28.2	Mar 22 Mar 23 15.3 16.1 13.4 14.3 1.8 1.8 10.8 10.9 2.2 2.3 28.2 29.2	15.316.15%13.414.36%1.81.8-2%10.810.91%2.22.35%28.229.24%



Market share	
of total loan portfolio	11.5% +0.3 p.p. YoY (Feb. 2023)



MARKET SHARE GAINS IN MORTGAGE LOANS





CUSTOMER RESOURCES DECREASED 6% YOY

Customer Resources				
In Bn.€	Mar 22	Mar 23	YoY	YtD
I. Customer deposits	29.7	28.4	-4%	-6%
II. Off-balance sheet resources	11.0	10.0	-10%	2%
Mutual funds	6.0	5.4	-9%	2%
Capitalisation insurance	4.5	4.5	-1%	4%
Public offerings	0.6	0.1	-	-
Total	40.7	38.4	-6%	-4%

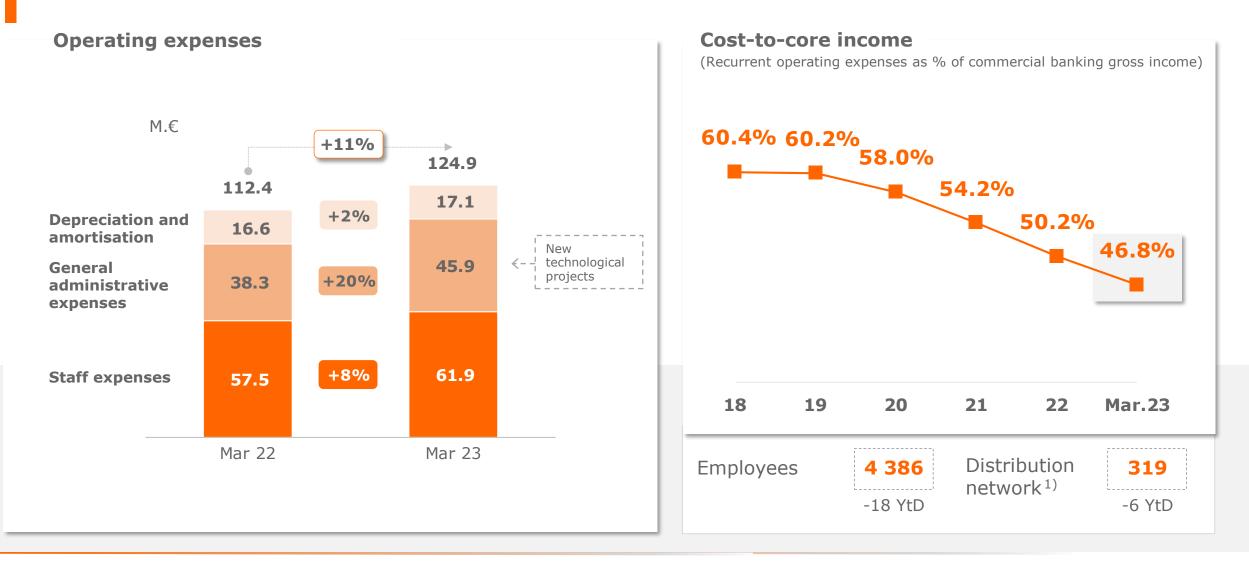


Structured products placed with Customers rose by 0.5 Bn.€ YoY in Mar.23.

larket shares		
	Feb 23	Δ ΥοΥ
Customer resources ^{1, 2}	11.4%	-0.0 p.p.
Deposits	10.6%	-0.3 p.p.
Mutual funds	11.5%	+0.6 p.p.
Capitalisation insurance ²	18.5%	-0.1 p.p.
Retirement savings plans ²	11.4%	-0.6 p.p.

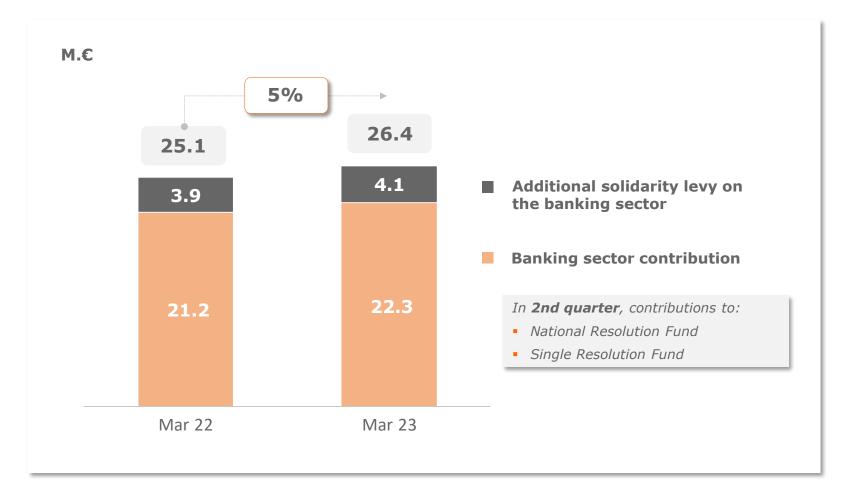


COST-TO-CORE INCOME OF 46.8%





REGULATORY COSTS OF 26.4 M.€ IN 1ST QUARTER 2023





3 Asset Quality



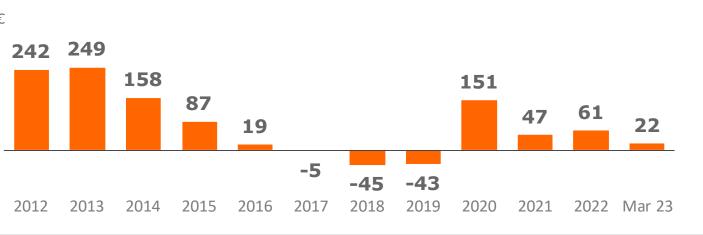
M.€

-

+

Loan impairments 21 23 Recoveries 1 1 0% TOTAL 22 20 M.€ On-balance sheet non-allocated impairments: 50 M.€ in Mar.23 2012

Loan impairments net of recoveries - as % of gross loans and guarantees 1Q 22 1Q 23 0.82% 0.87% 0.59% 0.57% 0.34% Q.17% 0.20% 0.20% 0.08% -0.02% -0.18% -0.17%



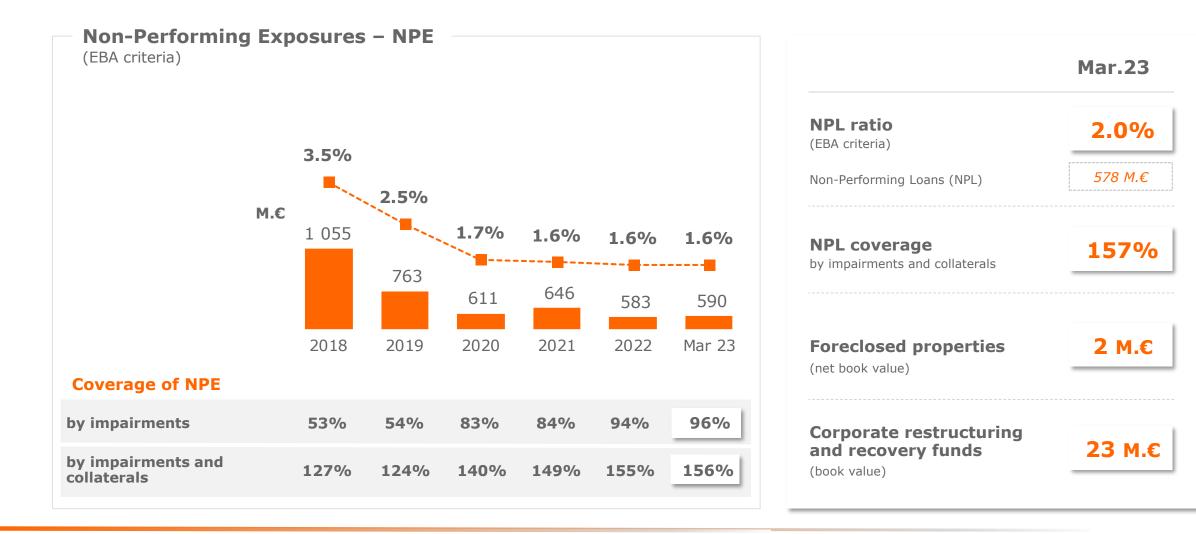
(last 12

months)

Grupo 武 CaixaBank

STABLE COST OF CREDIT RISK

BPI MAINTAINS LOW RISK PROFILE AND HIGH COVERAGE



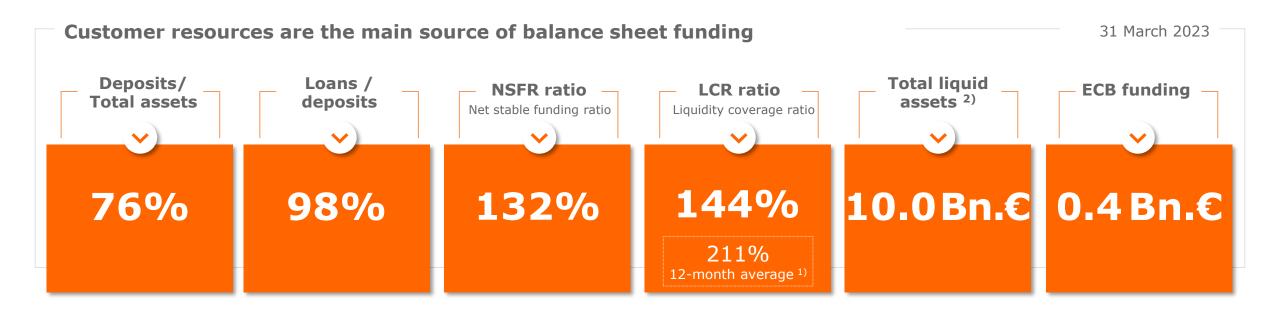


4 Liquidity and Capital



BALANCED FUNDING AND COMFORTABLE LIQUIDITY

ECB funding of 0.4 Bn.€

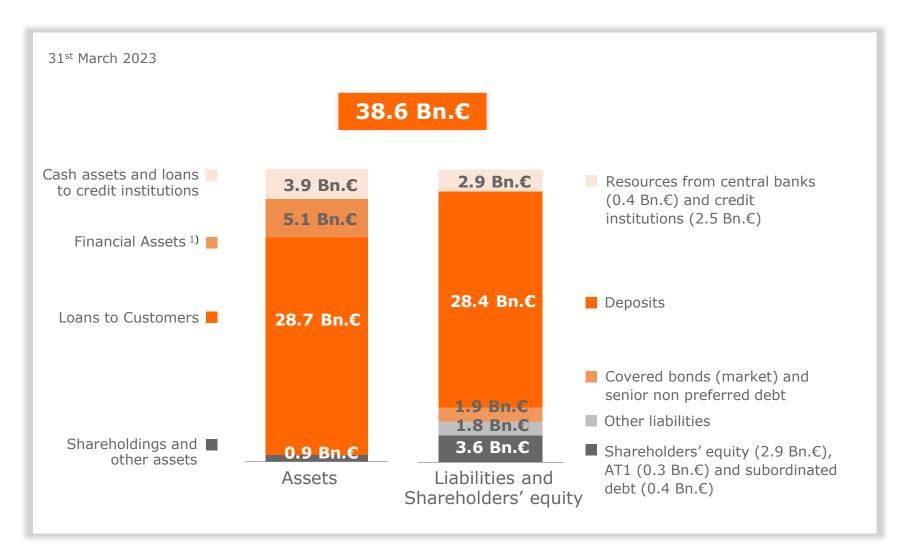


 27

 1) 12-month average, in accordance with the EBA guidelines. Average value (previous 12 months) of the calculation components: Liquidity reserves (9 225 M.€); Total net outflows (4 378 M.€)
 2) High Quality Liquid Assets (HQLA) of 5.1 Bn.€ and other assets eligible as collateral with ECB of 4.9 Bn.€



BALANCE SHEET OF THE ACTIVITY IN PORTUGAL





HIGH CAPITALISATION

BPI meets MREL requirements for the start of 2024

CAPITAL RATIOS Consolidated (phasing-in)	18.9%	18.3%	Capital requirements (SRI	P)
Total capital	1 (40/			2023
Tier 1 Common Equity Tier 1	16.4% 14.8%	15.8%	Total capital	12.90%
			T1	10.43%
Capital requirements net of dividend distribution			CET1	8.57%
	Dec 22	Mar 23		
Risk-weighted assets (RWA)	17.3 Bn.€	18.1 Bn.€ +4.9% ∆		
MDA buffer (Maximum Distributable Amount)	5.9%	5.4%		
Leverage ratio	7.1%	7.1%	Leverage	3.0%
MREL RATIOS			MREL requirement ≥1Jan.2	22 ≥1Jan.24
MREL as % of RWA	25.6%	24.6%	MREL / RWA 19.18%	¹⁾ 22.43% ¹⁾
MREL as % of LRE	11.1%	11.1%	MREL / LRE	5.91%

29 1) Includes combined capital buffer requirement RWA – Risk Weighted Assets; LRE – Leverage Ratio Exposure



ADEQUATELY COVERED PENSIONS

Employee pension liabilities		
M.€	Dec 22	Mar 23
Total past service liability	1 514	1 541
Pension funds net assets	1 714	1 756
Level of coverage of pension liabilities	113%	114%
Pension fund return (YTD, non-annualised)	-8.7%	3.3%
Discount rate	3.8%	3.7%



	Actuarial deviations (M.€)	In 1Q 23
+	Income from investment portfolio	41
-	Change in the discount rate	-29
+	Other	1
	Actuarial deviations	12



5 Mortgage Covered Bond Programme



NEW COVERED BOND LAW IN PORTUGAL

- New Covered Bond Law in Portugal released in May 2022 (applicable since 1 July 2022) transposing EU Covered Bond Directive
- Former Portuguese Law (DL 59/2006) already complied with most of the CB Directive requirements

Main changes:

	New Law/Regulation	Former Law/Regulation		
Supervising Entity	CMVM (Portuguese Securities Market Authority)	Bank of Portugal		
Liquidity Buffer	 180 days Liquidity buffer covering net outflows of interest and principal (to be met with assets level 1, 2A or 2B or deposits) Principal considered on the extended maturity date for soft bullet bonds 	 Usually agreed with Rating Agencies, although not required by law 		
Cover Pool Monitor	 An entity registered with CMVM that is not the auditor of the issuer Continuous monitoring cover pool quality and legal/regulatory requirements Initial report when the Programme is submitted to CMVM's approval and Annual Report with reasonable assurance ("garantia razoável de fiabilidade") 	 Cover Pool Monitor could be the issuer's auditor Annual Report with limited assurance ("garantia limitada de fiabilidade") 		
Overcollate- ralization	 0% minimum OC 5% OC requirement for Covered Bonds to be classified as Premium (CRR, article 129 3a.) 	 5.26% OC requirement for mortgage covered bonds Higher voluntary OC usually agreed with rating agencies or set according to market requirement or practice 		
Maturity extension	 Only triggered by: (i) loss of banking licence, (ii) foreseeable or effective default on the maturity date Extension subject to approval from CMVM 	Extension upon failure to redeem at maturitySupervisory approval not required		
Information Reporting	 Quarterly Investor Report required by law Reporting to CMVM mostly in line with previous Bank of Portugal requirement, with some simplifications: Liquidity gap report required semi-annually (previously on a quarterly basis) Reports on outstanding issues (monthly) and interest rate exposure (semi-annually) eliminated Information about new issues to be sent to CMVM after the issue 	 Investor Reports were already disclosed quarterly according to market practice, although not required by law Information about new issues sent to the Bank of Portugal before the issue 		



MORTGAGE COVERED BOND PROGRAMME - SUMMARY

Issuer 1)	Banco BPI, S.A.
Туре	Obrigações Cobertas – European Covered Bonds (Premium)
Collateral	Portuguese prime residential mortgages
Maximum Size	€ 9bn
Ratings	Aa2 / AA (low) (Moody's / DBRS)
Overcollateralisation	24.8% as of Mar.23 (Committed 14.0% / Regulatory 5%)
Compliance	ECBC Covered Bond Label / UCITS Article 52 / CRR Article 129
LCR Class	Level 1
Risk Weighting	10% (CRR standardised approach)
Cover Pool Monitor	Deloitte & Associados, SROC SA
Governing Law ²⁾	Portuguese Law
Listing	Euronext Lisbon
Clearing	Interbolsa / Euroclear / Clearstream

1)The covered bonds are unsubordinated obligations of the Issuer secured by a special creditor privilege over the Cover Pool 2) Decree Law 31/2022 ("Regime Jurídico das Obrigações Cobertas") that replaced Decree Law 59/2006 ("Regime das Obrigações Hipotecárias")

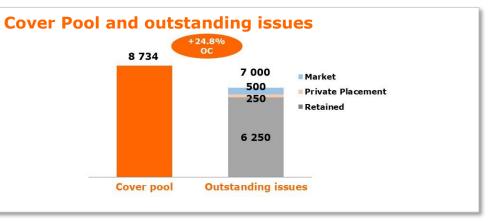
33



MORTGAGE COVER POOL AND OUTSTANDING ISSUES

31 Mar 2023

		М.€
Item	Remaining Term (years)	Nominal Amount
Total Cover Pool	13.8	8 734
Mortgage Credit Pool	14.0	8 543
Other Assets (cash and deposits)	5.5	191
Current overcollateralisation (%)		24.8%
Committed overcollateralisation (%)		14.0%
Legal minimum overcollateralisation	(%)	5.26%



• **O/C:** increased from 19.6% in Dec22 to 24.8% in Mar23 due to retained redemptions

Mortgage Cover Pool main statistics

Number of Loans	165 027 loans
Current Principal Balance	8 543 million
Avg. Current Principal Balance	51.8 thousand
W.A. Original Maturity	34.1 years
W.A. Remaining Term	14.0 years
W.A. Seasoning	9.6 years
W.A. Original LTV	71.6 %
W.A. Current LTV	53.4 %
W.A. Interest Rate	3.10 %
W.A. Spread	1.14 %

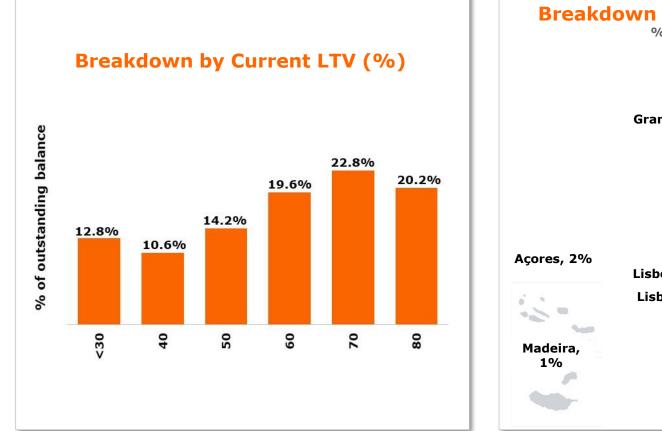
Outstanding issues

Outstanding issues	Nominal Amount (M.€)	Coupon type	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Remaining Term (years)
Covered Bonds Outstanding	7 000				2.9
Market Issues	500				1.0
Series 22 (ISIN PTBPIAOM0026)	500	Fixed	2019-03-22	2024-03-22	1.0
Private Placements	250				2.5
Series 20 (ISIN PTBPIYOM0028)	250	Floating	2018-09-26	2025-09-26	2.5
Retained Issues	6 250				3.1
Series 9 (ISIN PTBBP6OE0023)	350	Floating	2010-05-21	2025-05-21	2.1
Series 14 (ISIN PTBBRROE0048)	1 250	Floating	2015-03-30	2025-03-31	2.0
Series 16 (ISIN PTBBP7OE0022)	500	Floating	2016-05-30	2023-05-30	0.2
Series 17 (ISIN PTBBBGOE0023)	700	Floating	2017-02-22	2024-02-22	0.9
Series 23 (ISIN PTBPIHOM0037)	1 400	Floating	2019-12-20	2024-12-20	1.7
Series 24 (ISIN PTBPIMOM0022)	2 050	Floating	2022-06-08	2029-06-08	6.2

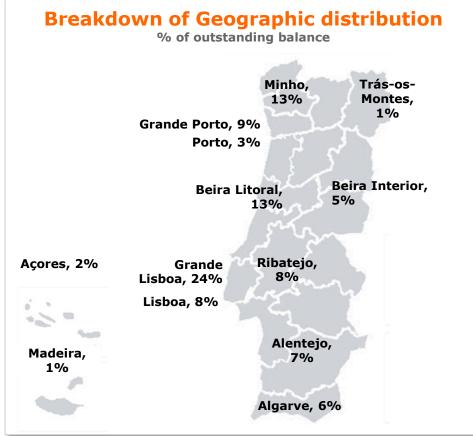


MORTGAGE COVER POOL – MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

31 Mar 2023



• Low weighted average current LTV of 53.4%



 Geographical exposure in line with Portuguese demographics with more concentration in the large cities along the coast



MORTGAGE COVER POOL – MAIN CHARACTERISTICS

31 Mar 2023 **Breakdown by Index Type Breakdown Seasoning (years)** (% of outstanding balance) (% of outstanding balance) 44.6% Euribor 3M 29.1% Euribor 6M 21.7% 9.5% 9.2% 8.9% 6.0% 5.7% 4.4% 3.0% 1.4% 1.2% 1.2% 1.4% 3.6% 39.0% Euribor 12M 6-7 7-8 1-2 2-3 9-10 >12 4 3-4 4-5 5-6 8-9 10-11 L1-12 Fixed Rate 10.2% **Breakdown by Loan Purpose** (% of outstanding balance) Pool mostly floating rate, 89.8% indexed to **Euribor** First Home 97.1% Weighted average seasoning of 9.6 years Second Home 1.5% • First homes represent 97.1% of the pool Home to Let 1.3%



Appendices

a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal

b. Ratings

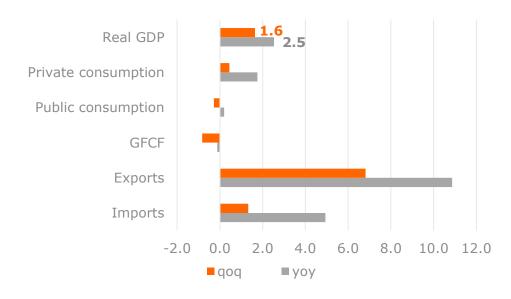
c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet



PORTUGUESE ECONOMY: STRONG Q1 GROWTH AND IMPROVING FORECASTS

Strong GDP growth in 1Q 2023 driven by foreign demand

GDP Growth in Q1



2.5% GDP growth expected for 2023

Main economic forecasts

%, ҮоҮ

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,								Fore	casts
%, уоу	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GDP	2,0	3,5	2,8	2,7	-8,3	5,5	6,7	2,5	1,5
Private Consumption	2,6	2,1	2,6	3,3	-7,0	4,7	5,7	0,9	0,7
Public Consumption	0,8	0,2	0,6	2,1	0,4	4,6	2,4	1,0	1,0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF)	2,5	11,5	6,2	5,4	-2,2	8,7	2,7	3,1	7,5
Exports	4,4	8,4	4,1	4,1	-18,8	13,4	16,7	7,2	6,0
Imports	5,0	8,1	5,0	4,9	-11,8	13,2	11,0	2,6	7,3
Unemployment rate	11,4	9,2	7,2	6,6	7,0	6,6	6,0	7,1	6,9
CPI (average)	0,6	1,4	1,0	0,3	0,0	1,3	7,8	5,0	2,8
External current account balance (% GDP)	1,2	1,3	0,6	0,4	-1,2	-0,8	-1,4	0,8	0,7
General Government Balance (% GDP)	-1,9	-3,0	-0,3	0,1	-5,8	-2,9	-0,4	-0,3	-0,1
General government debt (% GDP)	131,5	126,1	121,5	116,6	134,9	125,5	113,9	107,7	104,1
Risk premium (PT-Bund) (average)	307	269	138	98	89	60	98	94	102

Source: BPI Research, from INE

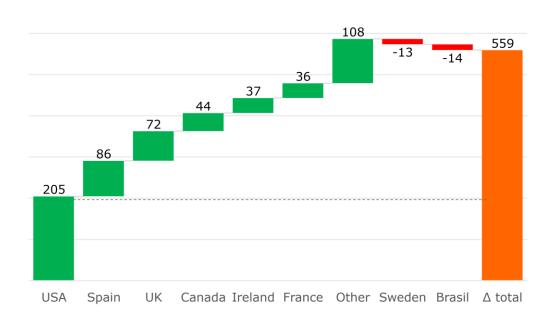
Source: BPI Research



TOURISM: ON THE WAY TO A RECORD-BRAKING YEAR

Guests increased by 17.5% in Jan-Apr 2023 compared to pre-pandemic

Jan-Apr 2023 vs Jan-Apr 2019: change in non resident guests thousands

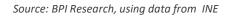


Source: BPI Research, using data from INE

Guests, stays and flights above 2019 figures

Tourism: changes versus same month of 2019



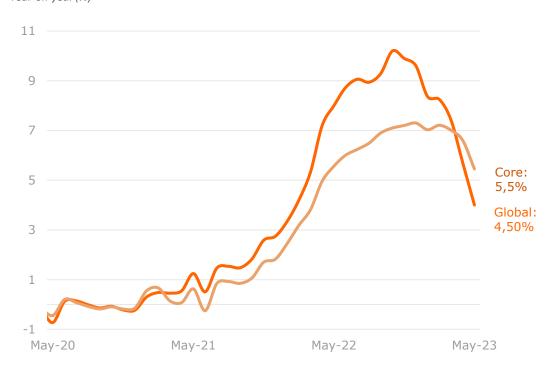




INFLATION: GLOBAL AND CORE CPI WITH DOWNWARDS TREND

Decreasing inflation for the seventh consecutive month

Portugal CPI: Global & Core *Year-on-year (%)*



All CPI major components down in May

BPI: Global and major components *Month-on-month (%)*

	2022			2023				
	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
CPI Global	0,3	-0,3	-0,9	0,3	1,7	0,6	-0,7	
CPI Core			-0,3			1,0	-0,3	
Energy	-1,5	-4,3	-8,9	-2,2	-0,4	-3,2	-1,8	
Non processed food						-0,3	-2,4	
Processed food	2,6	0,4	2,3	0,6	1,1	0,2	-2,9	

Source: BPI Research, using data from INE



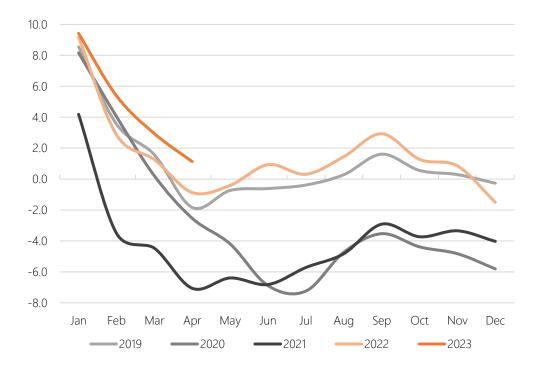
Source: BPI Research, using data from INE

PUBLIC ACCOUNTS: COMMITMENT WITH FISCAL CONSOLIDATION

Balanced Public accounts is the medium term target

Overall fiscal balance (*)

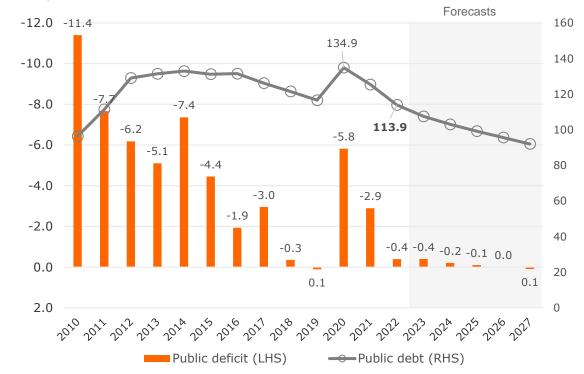
(% GDP)



Note (*): cash basis. Source: BPI Research, based on INE

Public debt ratio already below 2019

Public deficit and public debt ratio (% of GDP)



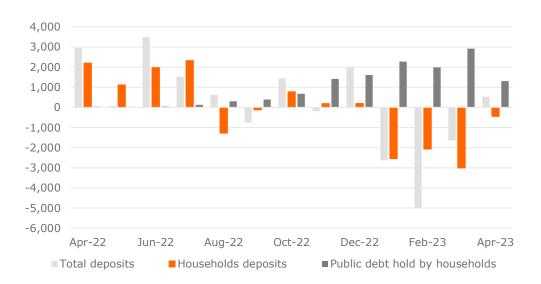
Source: BPI Research, based on INE and Stability Program 2023-2027



PORTUGUESE BANKING SYSTEM: A SOLID POSITION TO FACE THE ECONOMIC SLOWDOWN

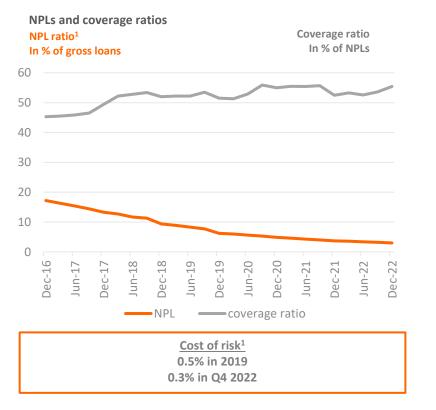
Household deposits outflows seeking alternative applications

Deposits and public debt hold by families* *Monthly variation (M* \in)



Notes: (*) Public debt by households includes Certificados de Aforro (CA), which can only be subscribed by resident households. The terms of CA changed since June 5^{th} 2023, with the initial interest rate to be currently set at Euribor 3m capped at 2.5% (previously Euribor 3m + 1% capped at 3.5%)

Source: BPI Research, base on data from Bank of Portugal



Notes (1) Flow of impairments to Credit as a percentage of total gross. Source: Bank of Portugal



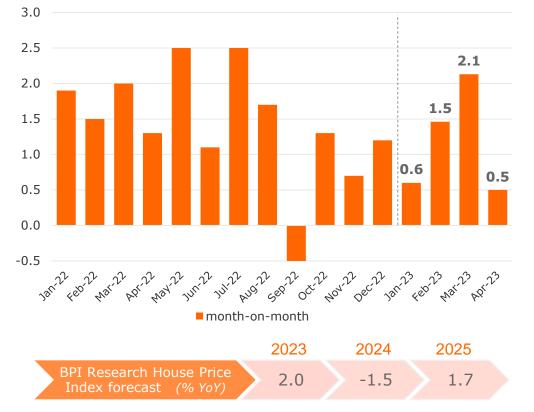
NPLs continue to decline, despite moratoria has already expired

HOUSING MARKET: POSITIVE PRICE MOVEMENTS

House prices grew 12.6% in 2022 (INE data) and are still resilient in 2023

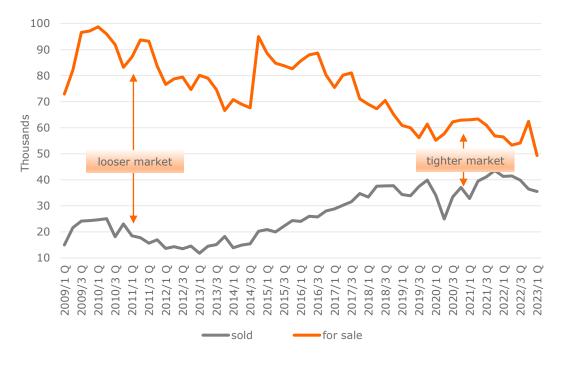
House Price Index (Confidencial Imobiliário)

Month-on-month (%)



Lack of supply supporting prices

Sold houses vs houses for sale Number of houses



Source: BPI Research, using data from Confidencial Imobiliário



Source: BPI Research, using data from Confidencial Imobiliário

Appendices

a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal

b. Ratings

c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet



On 26th May 2023

BPI RATINGS VS. PEERS

	S&P Global (Long Term Debt/ Issuer Credit Rating)]	Moody's	(Long Term Debt/ Issuer rating)	Fite	h Ratings	(Issuer Default Rating)	DBRS	(Long-Term Debt/ Issuer Rating)
	AA+ e AAA	A	a1, e Aaa		AA, A	A+ e AAA		AA, AA (high	ו), AAA
	АА	Aa	2 📕 BPI	Mortgage bonds	AA			AA	
<u> </u>	АА-	Aa	13		AA-			AA (low)	BPI Mortgage bonds
e	A+	A1			A+			A (high)	
Grade	A	A2	2		A			А	Bank 1
Ð	A-	A3	3 5	SPI Deposits	A-	Bank	1)	A (low)	
-	BBB+	Ba	a1 <mark>MBPI</mark>	Bank 1	BBB+	()	BPI Deposits Senior debt	BBB (high)	
	BBB	Ва	a2 🚺	Bank3	BBB	<mark>™</mark> BI	PI)	BBB	Bank 3
	BBB-	Ba	ia3	Bank 2	BBB-	Bank	3	BBB (low)	Bank 2
	BB+ Bank 2	Ba	1		BB+	Bank	2	BB (high)	
2	BB	Ba	12		BB			BB	
	BB-	Ва	13	Bank 5	BB-			BB (low)	Bank 5
de	B+	B1	-	Bank 4	B+			B (high)	Bank 4
grade	В	B2	2		В	Bank	4	В	
	В-	B3			B-			B (low)	
	CCC+	Ca	a1		CCC+			CCC (high)	
	ССС	Ca	a2		CCC			CCC	
S&P (16th Sep.22) upgraded in 1 notch the rating of BPI and its long term senior debt to BBB+ , with Stable outlook.			senior unsecure	y.23) upgraded the d debt to Baa1, with ng on BPI's long te ok.	stable out	tlook, and	(investment grade) a	and reaffirmed	ndalone rating to bbb- the ratings of BPI (BBB), debt and deposits (BBB+).



Appendices

a. Macro-economic Data on Portugal

b. Ratings

c. Income Statement and Balance Sheet



INCOME STATEMENT OF THE ACTIVITY IN PORTUGAL

In M.€	Mar 22	Mar 23	Δ%
Net interest income	113.1	206.4	82%
Dividend income	0.0	0.0	-
Equity accounted income	5.2	4.7	-8%
Net fee and commission income	71.2	73.0	3%
Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and other	8.6	5.5	-36%
Other operating income and expenses	-20.1	-26.3	-31%
Gross income	178.1	263.4	48%
Staff expenses	-57.5	-61.9	8%
Other administrative expenses	-38.3	-45.9	20%
Depreciation and amortisation	-16.6	-17.1	2%
Recurring operating expenses	-112.4	-124.9	11%
Non-recurrent costs			
Operating expenses	-112.4	-124.9	11%
Net operating income	65.7	138.5	111%
Impairment losses and other provisions	-23.3	-23.5	1%
Gains and losses in other assets	0.1	-1.4	-
Net income before income tax	42.4	113.6	168%
Income tax	-14.6	-40.1	175%
Net income	27.8	73.5	164%



CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

In M.€	Mar 22	Mar 23	Δ%
Net interest income	116.2	208.1	79%
Dividend income	0.0	0.0	-
Equity accounted income	13.0	16.0	24%
Net fee and commission income	71.2	73.0	3%
Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and other	24.2	4.8	-80%
Other operating income and expenses	-20.1	-26.3	-31%
Gross income	204.6	275.7	35%
Staff expenses	-57.5	-61.9	8%
<i>Of which: Recurrent staff expenses</i> <i>Non-recurrent costs</i>	-57.5	-61.9	8%
Other administrative expenses	-38.3	-45.9	20%
Depreciation and amortisation	-16.6	-17.1	2%
Operating expenses	-112.4	-124.9	11%
Net operating income	92.2	150.9	64%
Impairment losses and other provisions	-23.3	-23.5	1%
Gains and losses in other assets	0.1	-1.4	-
Net income before income tax	68.9	126.0	83%
Income tax	-20.4	-41.3	102%
Net income	48.5	84.7	75%



CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

In M.€	Dec 22 restated ¹	Mar 23
ASSETS		
Cash and cash balances at central banks and other demand deposits	2 466	2 259
Financial assets held for trading, at fair value through profit or loss and at fair value through other comprehensive income	1 613	1 655
Financial assets at amortised cost Of which: Loans to Customers	33 753 28 630	34 247 28 689
Investments in joint ventures and associates	278	225
Tangible assets	198	192
Intangible assets	108	103
Tax assets	184	169
Non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale	26	63
Other assets	288	305
Total assets	38 914	39 219
LIABILITIES		
Financial liabilities held for trading	87	86
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	34 436	34 769
Deposits - Central Banks and Credit Institutions	1 494	2 929
Deposits - Customers	30 326	29 228
Debt securities issued	2 339	2 335
Of which: subordinated liabilities	431	427
Other financial liabilities	276	277
Provisions	49	49
Tax liabilities	125	161
Other liabilities Total Liabilities	343 35 040	421 35 486
	3 874	3 733
Shareholders' equity attributable to the shareholders of BPI Non controlling interests	5 874 0	3733 0
Total Shareholders' equity	3 874	3 733
Total liabilities and Shareholders' equity	38 914	39 219



1) Restated for the impacts on the equity stakes in insurance companies from the adoption of IFRS17 that became effective at the beginning of 2023

CONSOLIDATED INDICATORS

Profitability, Efficiency and Liquidity Indicators (Bank of Portugal Instruction no. 16/2004 with the amendments of Instruction 6/2018)	Mar 22	Mar 23
Gross income / ATA	2.0%	2.9%
Net income before income tax and income attributable to non-controlling interests / ATA	0.7%	1.3%
Net income before income tax and income attributable to non-controlling interests / average shareholders' equity (including non-controlling interests)	7.5%	13.0%
Staff expenses / Gross income 1)	28.1%	22.4%
Operating expenses / Gross income ¹⁾	54.9%	45.3%
Loans (net) to deposits ratio	93%	101%
NPE ratio and forborne (according to the EBA criteria)	Mar 22	Mar 23
Non-performing exposures - NPE (M.€)	652	590
NPE ratio	1.6%	1.6%
NPE coverage by impairments	85%	96%
NPE coverage by impairments and collaterals	150%	156%
Ratio of forborne not included in NPE ²⁾	0.4%	0.8%
"Crédito duvidoso" (non-performing loans) (according to Bank of Spain criteria)	Mar 22	Mar 23
"Crédito duvidoso" (M.€) ³⁾	698	594
"Crédito duvidoso" ratio	2.3%	1.9%
"Crédito duvidoso" coverage by impairments	80%	96%
"Crédito duvidoso" coverage by impairments and collaterals	140%	154%

50 2) Forborne according to EBA criteria. On March 2023, the forborne was 561 M.€ (forborne ratio of 1.4%), of which 349 M.€ was performing loans (0.8% of the gross credit exposure) and 212 M.€ was included in NPE (0.5% of the gross credit exposure)





¹⁾ Excluding early-retirement costs

RECONCILIATION BETWEEN BPI REPORTED FIGURES AND BPI SEGMENT CONTRIBUTION TO CAIXABANK GROUP

	As	Adiustraspta	BPI	Business segment		
Mar 23 (M.€)	reported by BPI	Adjustments	contribution to CABK Group	BPI	Corporate Center	
Net interest income	208	(1)	207	203	4	
Dividends	0	0	0	0		
Equity accounted income	16	0	16	5	11	
Net fees and commissions	73	0	73	73		
Trading income	5	1	6	7	(1)	
Other operating income & expenses	(26)	0	(26)	(26)	(0)	
Gross income	276	1	277	262	14	
Recurrent operating expenses	(125)	(2)	(126)	(126)		
Extraordinary operating expenses						
Pre-impairment income	151	(1)	150	136	14	
[Pre-impairment income without extraordinary expenses]	151	(1)	150	136	14	
Impairment losses on financial assets	(22)	0	(22)	(22)		
Other impairments and provisions	(1)	(0)	(1)	(1)	(0)	
Gains/losses on disposals & others	(1)	0	(1)	(1)	0	
Pre-tax income	126	(1)	125	111	14	
Income tax	(41)	0	(41)	(39)	(2)	
Profit for the period	85	(0)	84	72	12	
Minority interests & other						
Net income	85	(0)	84	72	12	

Loan portfolio & customer resources

51

March 2023 (M.€)	As reported by BPI	Adjustments	BPI contribution to CABK Group (BPI segment)
Loans and advances to customers, net	28 689	(69)	28 620
Total customer funds	38 370	(4 511)	33 859

Profit & loss account

The difference between the earnings released by BPI and the earnings attributable to CaixaBank Group is largely a result of consolidation adjustments and the net change in the fair value adjustments generated from the business combination.

Additionally, BPI contribution to CaixaBank Group results is broken down into BPI segment and Corporate Center segment, the latter including the contributions from BFA and BCI.

Loan portfolio & customer funds

The difference between BPI reported figures and those reported by CaixaBank for the BPI segment can largely be explained by:

- In loans and advances to customers, net, by the fair value adjustments generated by the business combination at 31st March 2023 and consolidation adjustments (elimination of intra-group balances);
- In total customer funds, by the liabilities under insurance contracts and their fair value adjustments at 31st March 2023, as generated by the business combination, which have been reported in the banking and insurance business segment of CaixaBank following the sale of BPI Vida to VidaCaixa de Seguros y Reaseguros.



Reconciliation of the profit & loss account structure

- The European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) published on 5th October 2015 a set of guidelines relating to the disclosure of Alternative Performance Measures by entities (ESMA/2015/1415). These guidelines are mandatory to issuers with effect from 3rd July 2016.
- In addition to the financial information prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS),
 BPI uses a set of indicators for the analysis of performance and financial position, which are classified as Alternative Performance Measures, in accordance with the abovementioned ESMA guidelines. The information relating to those indicators has already been object of disclosure, as required by ESMA guidelines.
- In the current presentation, the information previously disclosed is included by way of cross-reference and a summarized list of the Alternative Performance Measures is presented next.

The following table shows, for the consolidated profit & loss account, the reconciliation of the structure used in this document (Results' Presentation) with the structure adopted in the financial statements and respective notes of the Report and Accounts.

Adopted	acronyms and designations	Units, conventional sings and abbreviations			
YtD	Year-to-date change	€, Euros, EUR	>	euros	
YoY	Year-on-year change	th.€, th.euros	>	thousand euros	
QoQ	quarter-on-quarter change	M.€, M.euros	>	million euros	
ECB	European Central Bank	Bn.€, Bi.€	>	billion euros	
ВоР	Bank of Portugal	Δ	>	change	
СМУМ	Securities Market Commission	n.a.	>	not available	
АРМ	Alternative Performance Measures	0, -	>	null or irrelevant	
MMI	Interbank Money Market	VS.	>	versus	
T1 >	Tier 1	b.p.	>	basis points	
CET1	Common Equity Tier 1	р.р.	>	percentage points	
RWA	Risk weighted assets	E	>	Estimate	
TLTRO	Targeted longer-term refinancing operations	F	>	Forecast	
LCR	Liquidity coverage ratio				
NSFR	Net stable funding ratio				



Reconciliation of the consolidated profit & loss account structure

Structure used in the Results' Presentation	Mar 23	Mar 23	Structure presented in the financial statements and respective notes
Net interest income	208.1	208.1	Net interest income
Dividend income	0.0	0.0	Dividend income
Equity accounted income	16.0	16.0	Share of the profit or (-) loss of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates accounted for using the equity method
Net fee and commission income	73.0	80.3	Fee and commission income
		-7.2	Fee and commission expenses
Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and	4.8	0.0	Gains or (-) losses on derecognition of financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value through profit or loss, net
other		2.3	Gains or (-) losses on financial assets and liabilities held for trading, net
		-1.2	Gains or (-) losses on non-trading financial assets mandatorily at fair value through profit or loss, net
		1.0	Gains or (-) losses from hedge accounting, net
		2.7	Exchange differences [gain or (-) loss], net
Other operating income and expenses	-26.3	5.4	Other operating income
		-31.7	Other operating expenses
Gross income	275.7	275.7	GROSS INCOME
Staff expenses	-61.9	-61.9	Staff expenses
Other administrative expenses	-45.9	-45.9	Other administrative expenses
Depreciation and amortisation	-17.1	-17.1	Depreciation
Operating expenses	-124.9	-124.9	Administrative expenses and depreciation
Net operating income	150.9	150.9	
Impairment losses and other provisions	-23.5	-0.2	Provisions or (-) reversal of provisions
		-23.2	Impairment or (-) reversal of impairment on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss
Gains and losses in other assets	-1.4	-1.6	Impairment or (-) reversal of impairment of investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates
			Impairment or (-) reversal of impairment on non-financial assets
		0.0	Gains or (-) losses on derecognition of non financial assets, net
		0.1	Profit or (-) loss from non-current assets and disposal groups classified as held for sale not qualifying as discontinued operations
Net income before income tax	126.0	126.0	PROFIT OR (-) LOSS BEFORE TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS
Income tax	-41.3	-41.3	Tax expense or income related to profit or loss from continuing operations
Net income from continuing operations	84.7	84.7	PROFIT OR (-) LOSS AFTER TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS
Net income from discontinued operations			Profit or (-) loss after tax from discontinued operations
Income attributable to non-controlling interests			Profit or (-) loss for the period attributable to non-controlling interests
Net income	84.7	84.7	PROFIT OR (-) LOSS FOR THE PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE PARENT



EARNINGS, EFFICIENCY AND PRO The following earnings, efficiency and	OFITABILITY INDICATORS nd profitability indicators are defined by reference to the above structure of the profit and loss account used in this document.
Gross income	Net interest income + Dividend income + Net fee and commission income + Equity accounted income + Gains/(losses) on financial assets and liabilities and other + Other operating income and expenses
Commercial banking gross income	Net interest income + Dividend income + Net fee and commission income + Equity accounted income excluding the contribution of stakes in African banks
Operating expenses	Staff expenses + Other administrative expenses + Depreciation and amortisation
Net operating income	Gross income – Operating expenses
Net income before income tax	Net operating income – Impairment losses and other provisions + Gains and losses in other assets
Cost-to-income ratio (efficiency ratio) $^{1)}$	Operating expenses / Gross income
Cost-to-core income ratio (core efficiency ratio) $^{1)}$	[Operating expenses, excluding costs with early-retirements and voluntary terminations and (only in 2016) gains with the revision of the Collective Labour Agreement (ACT) – Income from services rendered to CaixaBank Group (recorded under Other operating income and expenses)] / Commercial banking gross income
Return on Equity (ROE) ¹⁾	Net income for the period, less the interest cost of AT1 capital instruments recorded directly in shareholders' equity / Average value in the period of shareholders' equity attributable to BPI shareholders, excluding AT1 capital instruments
Return on Tangible Equity (ROTE) ¹⁾	Net income for the period, less the interest cost of AT1 capital instruments recorded directly in shareholders' equity / Average value in the period of shareholders' equity attributable to BPI shareholders (excl. AT1 capital instruments) after deduction of intangible net assets and goodwill of equity holdings
Return on Assets (ROA) ¹⁾	(Net income attributable to BPI shareholders + Income attributable to non-controlling interests - preference shares dividends paid) / Average value in the period of net total assets
Unitary intermediation margin	Loan portfolio average interest rate, excluding loans to employees – Deposits average interest rate
BALANCE SHEET AND FUNDING I	INDICATORS
On-balance sheet Customer resources ²⁾	 Deposits + Capitalisation insurance of fully consolidated subsidiaries + Participating units in consolidated mutual funds Deposits = Demand deposits and other + Term and savings deposits + Interest payable + Retail bonds (Fixed rate bonds placed with Customers) Capitalisation insurance of fully consolidated subsidiaries (BPI Vida e Pensões sold on Dec.17)
Off-balance sheet Customer resources ³⁾	 Mutual funds + Capitalisation insurance + Pension plans + Subscriptions in public offerings Mutual funds = Unit trust funds + Real estate investment funds + Retirement-savings and equity-savings plans (PPR and PPA) + Hedge funds + Assets from the funds under BPI Suisse management + Third-party unit trust funds placed with Customers. Capitalisation insurance⁴⁾ = Third-party capitalisation insurance placed with Customers Pension plans⁴⁾ = Pension plans under BPI management (includes BPI pension plans) Subscriptions in public offerings = Customers subscriptions in third parties' public offerings

(1) Ratio referring to the last 12 months, except when indicated otherwise. The ratio can be computed for the cumulative period since the beginning of the year, in annualised terms
 (2) The amount of on-balance sheet Customer resources is not deducted from the applications of off-balance sheets products (mutual funds and pension plans) in on-balance sheet products
 (3) Amounts deducted from participating units in the Group banks' portfolios and from off-balance sheet products investments (mutual funds and pension plans) in other off-balance sheet products
 (4) Following the sale of BPI Vida e Pensões in Dec.17, the capitalisation insurance placed with BPI's Customers are recorded off balance sheet, as "third-party capitalisation insurance placed with

Grupo 🛪 CaixaBank

customers" and pension funds management is excluded from BPI's consolidation perimeter

54

BALANCE SHEET AND FUNDING INDICATORS (continuation)	
Total Customer resources	On-balance sheet Customer resources + Off-balance sheet Customer resources
Gross loans to customers	Gross loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost), excluding other assets (guarantee accounts and others) and reverse repos + Gross debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) Note: gross loans = performing loans + loans in arrears + receivable interests
Net loans to Customers	Gross loans to Customers – Impairments for loans to Customers
Loan-to-deposit ratio (CaixaBank criteria)	(Net loans to Customers - Funding obtained from the EIB, which is used to provide credit) / Deposits and retail bonds
ASSET QUALITY INDICATORS	
Impairments and provisions for loans and guarantees (income statement)	d Impairment or reversal of impairment on financial assets not measured at fair value through profit or loss relative to loans and advances to Customers and to debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost), before deduction of recoveries of loans previously written off from assets, interest and others + Provisions or reversal of provisions for commitments and guarantees
Cost of credit risk	Impairments and provisions for loans and guarantees - Recoveries of loans previously written off from assets, interest and other
Cost of credit risk as % of loan portfolio ¹⁾) (Impairments and provisions for loans and guarantees - Recoveries of loans previously written off from assets, interest and other) / Average value in the period of the gross loans and guarantees portfolio.
Performing loans portfolio	Gross Customer loans - (Overdue loans and interest + Receivable interests and other)
NPE and NPL ratios	Ratio of non-performing exposures (NPE) and ratio of non-performing loans (NPL) in accordance with the EBA criteria (prudential perimeter)
Coverage of NPE or NPL	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments] / [Non-performing exposures (NPE) or Non-performing loans (NPL)]
Coverage of NPE or NPL by impairments and associated collaterals	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments + Collaterals associated to NPE or NPL] / [Non-performing exposures (NPE) or Non-performing loans (NPL)]
Non-performing loans ratio ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria)	Non performing loans ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria) / (Gross Customer loans + guarantees)
Non-performing loans coverage ratio	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments] / Non performing loans ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria)
Coverage of non-performing loans by impairments and associated collaterals	[Impairments for loans and advances to Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments for debt securities issued by Customers (financial assets at amortised cost) + Impairments and provisions for guarantees and commitments + Collateral associated to credit] / Non performing loans ("credito dudoso", Bank of Spain criteria)
Impairments cover of foreclosed properties	Impairments for real estate received in settlement of defaulting loans / Gross value of real estate received in settlement of defaulting loans

55





BANCO BPI, S.A. Registered office: Avenida da Boavista 1117, Porto, Portugal Share capital: € 1 293 063 324.98 Registered at Commercial Registry of Porto under registration number PTIRNMJ 501 214 534 and tax identification number 501 214 534